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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): EUROQUEST SOLUTIONS LIMITED [GB/GB]; Pentland House, Livingston EH54 6NG (GB).

(72) Inventor; and

(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): REID, Atholi [GB/GB]; Euroquest Solutions Limited, Pentland House, Livingston EH54 6NG (GB).

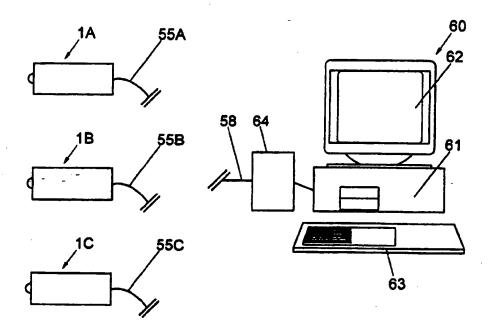
(74) Agent: MURGITROYD & COMPANY; 373 Scotland Street, Glasgow G5 8QA (GB).

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(54) Title: IMAGING SYSTEM



(57) Abstract

A front end unit (1) for use in an imaging system comprises a camera (10) to provide an image, a digitiser (20) to convert the image into digital data, a data processor (30) for manipulation and/or storage of the digitised image, and a modem (40) for rendering the digitised image suitable for transmission by telephone network. The camera, digitiser and data processor, and preferably the modem, are provided within a single housing (5). The elements are dedicated, enabling the housing to be made small. The unit is preferably suitable for connection direct to a telephone socket. A system including a remote host computer for receiving images from one or more front end units is also provided.

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IMAGING SYSTEM

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computer.

especially to an imaging system including the transmission of images via a telephone network. The transmission of digitised information which represents images, via a telephone network, is known and is commonly performed. Such transmission typically involves a first sophisticated computer, equipped with a modem, at a first end of a telephone line and a second sophisticated computer equipped with a modem, at a second end of the telephone line. Where the aim is to capture images in the vicinity of the first computer, a video camera is typically connected to the first computer and data representing images captured by the camera are transmitted via the telephone line to the second computer. Systems are known in which several cameras may be connected to the first computer which may then transmit, via a modem, data representing images from one or more of the cameras, to the second computer. In such systems additional hardware such as multiplex units may be required for use with the first

The present invention relates to an imaging system and

1	According to a first aspect of the present invention
2	there is provided a front end unit for use in an
3	imaging system said front end unit comprising: camera
4	means to provide an image; digitisation means to
5	convert said image into digital data; data processing
6	means; modem means for rendering said digital data
7	suitable for transmission by telephone network, wherein
8	said camera means, said digitisation means and said
9	data processing means are provided within a single
10	housing.
iı	
12	Preferably, said modem means is also provided within
13	said single housing.
14	
15	Preferably, said digitisation means is dedicated for
16	use in said front end unit.
17	
18	Preferably, said data processing means is dedicated for
19	use in said front end unit.
20	
21	Preferably, said modem means is dedicated for use in
22	said front end unit.
23	
24	Preferably, the camera means comprises a video camera.
25	
26	Preferably, the front end unit includes data
27	compression means.
28	. · · ·
29	Preferably, the modem means comprises a modem for use
30	with ISDN, PSTN or network telecommunications systems.
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32	Preferably, the front end unit includes a transmitter
33	for connection to a cellular telephone system or other
34	wireless telegraphy system.
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36	Preferably, the data processing means includes a frame

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the front end unit.

1 grabber. Preferably, the housing is not greater than about 15cm 3 by 15cm by 25cm in size. Preferably, the front end unit includes two spaced 6 apart camera means each adapted to provide an image 7 from a slightly different view point, enabling a three dimensional interpretation of the data provided by said 9 10 front end unit. 11 Preferably, the front end unit includes input means for 12 receipt of an image signal from a second or subsequent 13 front end unit, and at least one of the digitisation 14 means, data processing means and modem means acts upon 15 the image signal from the second or subsequent front 16 17 end unit. 18 According to a further aspect of the present invention 19 there is provided an imaging system including at least 20 one front end unit in accordance with the first aspect. 21 22 Preferably, the imaging system further includes a host 23 24 unit comprising a computer and a modem, said host unit 25 being located remote from said front end unit and adapted to communicate with the front end unit via a 26 27 telephone connection. Preferably, said host unit includes display means and is adapted for displaying images communicated from the front end unit. Preferably, the host unit includes data storage means for storing data relating to images communicated from

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1 Preferably, the host unit includes means for 2 manipulating or analysing images. 3 Preferably, the host unit includes means for 4 selectively interrogating one of a number of front end 5 units by communicating with said selected front end 6 unit via a corresponding selected telephone connection. 7 8 9 Preferably, the front end unit is adapted to initiate communication with the host unit in response to a 10 11 triggering signal, or alarm signal, generated in response to a stimulus in the vicinity of the front end 12 13 unit. 14 15 Preferably, the imaging system comprises: 16 a first front end unit in accordance with the 17 first aspect of the present invention, the first front 18 end unit including input means for receipt of an image 19 signal from a second or subsequent ront end unit: 20 at least one second or subsequent front end unit. 21 in the vicinity of the first front end unit, without at 22 least one of a digitisation means, data processing 23 means or modem means, and wherein the system is adapted 24 to relay images from the second or subsequent front end 25 unit to the host unit by utilising the digitisation 26 means, data processing means and/or modem means of the 27 first front end unit. 28 29 According to a further aspect of the present invention, 30 there is provided a method of stock control including: 31 use of a plurality of spaced apart front end units in 32 order to provide images from which stock levels in 33 corresponding spaced apart areas can be determined. 34 The method of stock control may further comprise use of 35 36 a remote host unit to selectively interrogate a first

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one of said plurality of front end units and to receive 1 one or more images from said selected front end unit 2 from which the stock level at the corresponding area 3 may be determined. 4 5 The method may further comprise using the host unit to 6 7 subsequently interrogate a second one of said plurality of front end units and to receive one or more images 8 9 therefrom. 10 Preferably, the host unit runs stock control/ordering . 11 software simultaneously with software enabling the 12 interrogation of the front end units and interpretation 13 of data received from said front end units. 14 15 Preferably, the use of the host unit to interrogate a 16 selected front end unit comprises the host unit 17 initiating connection to the front end unit by 18 19 selection of a telephone connection which corresponds 20 to the selected front end unit. 21 Embodiments of the present invention will be described, 22 23 by way of example, with reference to the accompanying 24 drawings in which: 25 Fig. la is a schematic illustration of an embodiment of 26 a front end unit for use in an imaging system in accordance with the present invention; 28 Fig. 1b is a front view of the front end unit of Fig. la; Fig. 2 is a schematic illustration of an imaging system showing three mutually remote front end units and one host unit.

Fig. 3 is a schematic illustration of an alternative 1 embodiment, showing four camera units in the same 2 vicinity with shared data processing means and modem in the same housing as one of the cameras; 4 5 Fig. 4a is a schematic illustration of an embodiment of 6 a front end unit having two adjacent cameras; 7 8 Fig. 4b is a front view of the front end unit of Fig. 9 10 4a; and 11 Figs. 5 and 6 provide technical details of embodiments 12 13 of front end units in accordance with the present 14 invention. 15 With reference to Figs. la and 1b a front end unit 1, 16 17 for use in an imaging system, comprises camera means in the form of a compact high-resolution colour video 18 camera 10, digitisation means 20 for digitising the 19 image provided by said video camera 10, data processing 20 21 means 30 and modem means in the form of a dedicated 22 modem 40, all housed in a compact housing 5. 23 housing 5 is provided with a first aperture 6 at a 24 first end thereof through which light may reach a lens 12 of the video camera 10. The housing 5 is provided 25 26 with a second aperture at the second end thereof which 27 allows access to a socket 50 suitable for connection to 28 a telephone line. 29 30 The use of dedicated digitisation means 20, data 31 processing means 30 and modem 40 enables these 32 components to be constructed such that they are 33 extremely economical to produce and small in size. 34 compact camera 10 is also used enabling the size of the 35 front end unit to be restricted to approximately the 36 same size as a conventional video camera.

Fig. 2 illustrates an imaging system having first, 1 second and third remotely located front end units 1A, 2 3 The front end units 1A, 1B, 1C may be in different cities or different countries and each is connected to a respective telephone line 55A, 55B, 55C 5 via which connection to a telephone network can be 6 7 The system also includes a host unit, generally designated 60 comprising a host computer 61 8 having output means, for example in the form of a 9 display screen 62, input means, for example in the form 10 of a keyboard 63 and modem means 64 connected to a 11 telephone line 58 via which connection to a telephone 12 13 network can be achieved. The host unit 60 can be used 14 to interrogate any of the front end units 1A, 1B, 1C via the telephone network merely by accessing the 15 telephone line 55A, 55B, 55C corresponding to the 16 desired front end unit 1A, 1B, 1C. Typically, 17 therefore the host unit will have a database of 18 19 telephone numbers, each corresponding to a different front end unit. The host unit 60 can be used to 20 manipulate the images received, for example enlarging 21 22 selected parts of said images.

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The interrogation by the host unit may be high level as commands sent by the host unit can be interpreted by the respective data processing means 30 in each frontend unit. The functions of the front end unit may thus be controlled by the host unit, and the host unit may also control front end mechanical devices (not shown), such as means for selectively orienting or adjusting the position of said front end unit.

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33 It will be appreciated that the front end units 1A, 1B, 34 IC may be arbitrarily remote from each other and from 35 the host unit 60 provided that the host unit 60 and the 36 front end units 1A, 1B, 1C are connectable to a

telephone network. 1 In a variation of this embodiment one or more of the host unit and front end units may 2 include transmission means for wireless telegraphy of a 3 signal (such as is known from cellular telephone 4 5 technology) and may thus operate, and transmit or receive images, in locations where no hard wired telephone lines (or other image transmission lines) 7 8 exist. 9 Each unit also requires a source of electrical power 10 (not shown) and this will normally comprise connection 11 12 to electrical mains. However, portable or stand alone 13 electrical power sources could be used, for example batteries or electricity generating means. Thus one or 14 15 more front end units may be fully portable. The host unit, for example in the form of a lap-top computer 16 17 connected to a cellular telephone network, may also be 18 fully portable. A fully portable host unit may be of particular value in enabling mobile emergency services 19 20 to view a remote target area, such as the scene of a fire or crime, while travelling to said area. 21 22 23 The embodiment illustrated in Fig. 2 provides an economical way of providing video images from 24 25 arbitrarily spaced apart areas to a host unit user. Furthermore, the front end units being small and self 26 27 contained (except perhaps for power and telephone 28 connection lines) are easy to position, unobtrusive, non-invasive, robust and interference-resistant. 29 30 31 An envisaged use for such a system is for stock control 32 in the circumstances where a supplier is responsible 33 for maintaining stocks of his product in a number of 34 retail establishments. One or more front end units 35 would be provided in the stock storage area of each 36 retail establishment and positioned so that the images

provided show the level of stock of the supplier's 1 2 product in each establishment. The supplier can then check the level of stock in each location from a remote 3 host unit. Stock control and ordering software could 4 be run on the host unit simultaneously with imaging 5 software and a user can therefore view the retailer 6 details, ideal stock levels etc as well as the image 7 showing the actual stock levels and, if required, 8 9 immediately requisition further stock. This system is much more efficient than a system requiring travel to, 10 and manual inspection of stock at, each retail outlet. 11 The enhanced efficiency would enable rapid recovery of 12 the capital expenditure involved in installing such a 13 14 system. 15 Embodiments of systems in accordance with the present 16 invention may be beneficially used in applications 17 other than stock control, and there are many 18 19 applications in which it is desirable to access visual 20 images from remote locations. Applications include: 21 monitoring of industrial processes, for example in oil and gas production; industrial line inspection; 22 23 security surveillance; fire monitoring; traffic and 24 motorway surveillance; automated telling machine surveillance; customer monitoring; vision control and 25 26

security surveillance; fire monitoring; traffic and motorway surveillance; automated telling machine surveillance; customer monitoring; vision control and personal property monitoring. The host unit may display images enabling a user to inspect the images and decide on and initiate an appropriate course of action. Alternatively, the host unit may run software to enable automatic analysis of the images and initiation of data logging or action to be taken. For example a system having a suitably positioned front end unit could be used to automatically recognise and log the registration details of all vehicles entering or leaving a given area.

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A variation of an embodiment of a system in accordance 1 with the present invention includes front end units 2 which, rather than waiting to be interrogated by the 3 host unit, initiate communication with the host unit 4 and transmission of images in response to a stimulus in 5 the vicinity of the front end unit. The stimulus may 6 be provided by, for example, a burglar alarm system, a 7 8 fire detection system, motion detection system etc. The alarm or other means of providing stimulus could be 9 external to the front end unit or included as part of 10 11 the front end unit.

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A host unit may be provided with a number of telephone lines for simultaneous communication with a number of front end units. In this case the host system may use a split screen display to simultaneously display images from a number of front end units.

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There are applications in which a number of cameras are 19 20 provided in close proximity. In such applications it 21 is possible to provide a number of front end units each 22 including a camera 10, digitisation means 20, data 23 processing means 30 and a modem 40, and for some applications (such as where damage to front end units 24 25 is likely) the high level of redundancy that this 26 provides is desirable. In applications where such 27 redundancy is not required a cost saving can be 28 obtained by providing a number of front end units each 29 of which include a camera but which have some shared 30 components.

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Fig. 3 shows a first front end unit 101 including a camera 10, digitisation means 20, data processing means 30 and a modem 40. The first front end unit also includes a plurality of input sockets 108 enabling connection to second and subsequent front end units,

shown in the illustrated embodiment as second, third 1 2 and fourth front end units 101A, 101B, 101C. second, third and fourth front end units 101A, 101B, 3 101C each include a camera 110A, 110B, 110C, 4 digitisation means 120A, 120B, 120C and output means 5 125A, 125B, 125C for connection to the sockets 108 of 6 the first front end unit. The second, third and fourth 7 front end units 101A, 101B, 101C do not include data 8 processing means or a modem but instead rely upon these 9 elements of the first front end unit 101 for 10 transmission of images to a host unit (not shown). 11 12 13 Systems could include an arbitrary number of second and 14 subsequent front end units which rely upon components 15 housed in a first front end unit for image transmission. 16 The second and subsequent front end 17 units could be provided without digitisation means, in which case they would transmit analogue image signals 18 19 to the first front end unit for digitisation by the 20 digitisation means provided therein. 21 22 Although in the above description the camera means, digitisation means, data processing means and modem 2.3 means have been described, for convenience, as separate 24 25 entities, it is of course possible for two or more of 26 these elements to be in the form of a single component. 27 For example, cameras which provide digital output could 28 be provided. 29 30 The data processing means may include a considerable 31 data storage capacity. This allows, for example, 32 storage of images taken over an extended period, for 33 downloading to a host unit during a relatively short 34 connection time. This enhances efficiency and allows pre-event images to be retrieved even if it is only 35 36 decided that they are required after the event has

1 This is of particular value in a system in which transmission of images is triggered by an alarm 2 (such as a fire alarm or security alarm) in the 3 vicinity of the front end unit, as it allows access to 4 5 images leading up to the event that triggered the б A preferred embodiment therefore comprises a 7 front end unit in which images are constantly written to memory. Stored images preferably include time, date 8 9 and/or camera location information.

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11 Fig. 4a shows schematically a front end unit 401 having first and second video cameras 410A, 410B within a 12 13 single housing 405. The front end unit 401 includes 14 respective first and second digitisation means 420A, 15 420B for the first and second video cameras 410A, 410B. 16 The front end unit 401 also includes data processing 17 means 430 and modem means 440 to enable connection to a 18 telephone network. Fig. 4b shows a front view of the 19 front end unit 401. The objective lenses 412A, 412B of 20 the first and second video cameras 410A, 410B are 21 spaced apart by a fixed distance and thus provide 22 images from slightly different viewpoints. By using 23 known techniques this enables construction of a three 24 dimensional model of the images in the host unit (not 25 shown).

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Figs. 5 and 6 provide details of technical data relating to preferred embodiments of a front end unit.

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30 Embodiments of the present invention provide a compact, 31 economical front end unit suitable for connection 32 direct to a telephone socket. This enables an imaging 33 system, for transmission of images from a number of 34 arbitrarily distant front end units to an arbitrarily 35 distant host unit, to be provided extremely

36 economically with a minimum of hard-wiring. A desired front end unit can be interrogated merely by selecting a corresponding telephone number from the host unit.

Modifications and improvements may be incorporated without departing from the scope of the invention, and elements hereinbefore described could be replaced by functional equivalents thereof.

1 CLAIMS

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- 1. A front end unit for use in an imaging system said
 4 front end unit comprising:
- 5 camera means to provide an image;
- digitisation means to convert said image into
 digital data;
- 8 data processing means;
- modem means for rendering said digital data
- 10 suitable for transmission by telephone network, wherein
- 11 said camera means, said digitisation means and said
- 12 data processing means are provided within a single
- 13 housing.

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- 15 2. A front end unit according to Claim 1, wherein
- 16 said modem means is also provided within said single
- 17 housing.

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- 19 3. A front end unit according to either preceding
- 20 claim, wherein said digitisation means is dedicated for
- 21 use in said front end unit.

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- 23 4. A front end unit according to any preceding claim,
- 24 wherein said data processing means is dedicated for use
- 25 in said front end unit.

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- 27 5. A front end unit according to any preceding claim,
- 28 wherein said modem means is dedicated for use in said
- 29 front end unit.

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- 31 6. A front end unit according to any preceding claim,
- 32 wherein the camera means comprises a video camera.

- 34 7. A front end unit according to any preceding claim,
- 35 wherein the front end unit includes data compression
- 36 means.

- A front end unit according to any preceding claim, 1 2
- wherein the modem means comprises a modem for use with 3
- ISDN, PSTN or network telecommunications systems.

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- A front end unit according to any preceding claim, 5 9.
- further including a transmitter for connection to a 6
- cellular telephone system or other wireless telegraphy 7
- 8 system.

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- A front end unit according to any preceding claim, 10
- wherein the data processing means includes a frame 11
- 12 grabber.

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- A front end unit according to any preceding claim, 14
- wherein the housing is not greater than about 15cm by 15
- 16 15cm by 25cm in size.

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- A front end unit according to any preceding claim, 18
- including two spaced apart camera means each adapted to 19
- provide an image from a slightly different view point, 20
- enabling a three dimensional interpretation of the data 21
- 22 provided by said front end unit.

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- A front end unit according to any preceding claim, 24
- 25 having input means for receipt of an image signal from
- a second or subsequent front end unit, and wherein at 26
- least one of the digitisation means, data processing 27
- means and modem means acts upon the image signal from 28
- the second or subsequent front end unit. 29

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- An imaging system including at least one front end 31
- 32 unit according to any preceding claim.

- 34 An imaging system according to Claim 14, further
- including a host unit comprising a computer and a 35
- modem, said host unit being located remote from said 36

front end unit and adapted to communicate with the 1 front end unit via a telephone connection. 2

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- An imaging system according to Claim 15, wherein said host unit includes display means and is adapted 5
- for displaying images communicated from the front end 6

7 unit.

- 9 An imaging system according to either of Claims 15 10 or 16, wherein the host unit includes data storage
- 11 means for storing data relating to images communicated
- 12 from the front end unit.

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- 14 An imaging system according to any of Claims 15 to
- 15 17, wherein the host unit includes means for
- 16 manipulating or analysing images.

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- 18 19. An imaging system according to any of Claims 15 to
- 19 18, wherein the host unit includes means for
- selectively interrogating one of a number of front end 20
- 21 units by communicating with said selected front end
- 22 unit via a corresponding selected telephone connection.

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- 24 20. An imaging system according to any of Claims 15 to
- 19, wherein the front end unit is adapted to initiate 25
- 26 communication with the host unit in response to a
- 27 triggering signal, or alarm signal, generated in
- response to a stimulus in the vicinity of the front end 28
- 29 unit.

- An imaging system according to any of Claims 15 to 31 21.
- 32 20, comprising:
- 33 a first front end unit according to Claim 13;
- 34 at least one second or subsequent front end unit,
- in the vicinity of the first front end unit, without at 35
- 36 least one of a digitisation means, data processing

means or modem means, and wherein the system is adapted to relay images from the second or subsequent front end unit to the host unit by utilising the digitisation means, data processing means and/or modem means of the

5 first front end unit.

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22. A method of stock control including:

use of a plurality of spaced apart front end units according to any of Claims 1 to 13, in order to provide images from which stock levels in corresponding spaced apart areas can be determined.

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13 23. A method of stock control according to Claim 22, 14 further comprising use of a remote host unit to 15 selectively interrogate a first one of said plurality 16 of front end units and to receive one or more images 17 from said selected front end unit from which the stock 18 level at the corresponding area may be determined.

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24. A method of stock control according to Claim 23, further comprising using the host unit to subsequently interrogate a second one of said plurality of front end units and to receive one or more images therefrom.

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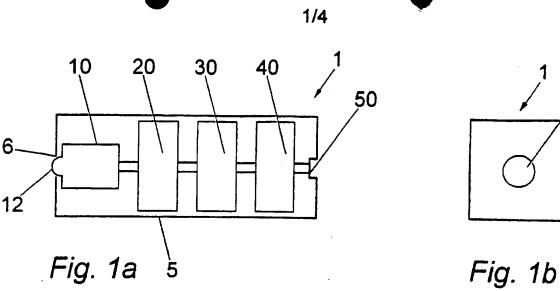
25. A method of stock control according to either of Claims 23 or 24, wherein the host unit runs stock control/ordering software simultaneously with software enabling the interrogation of the front end units and interpretation of data received from said front end units.

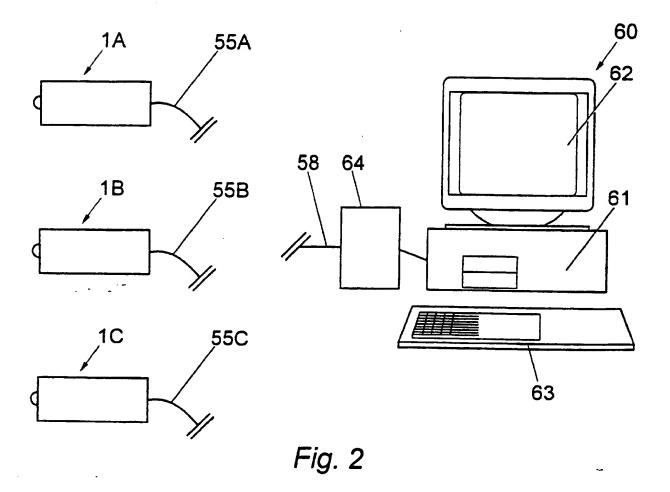
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26. A method of stock control according to any of
Claims 23 to 25, wherein the use of the host unit to
interrogate a selected front end unit comprises the
host unit initiating connection to the front end unit
by selection of a telephone connection which

1 corresponds to the selected front end unit.

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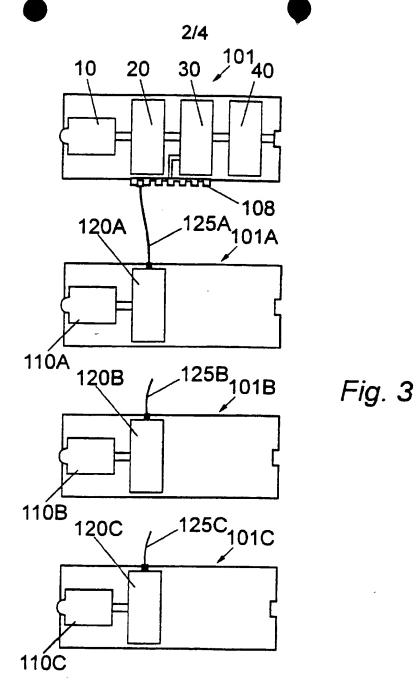


Fig. 4a

Fig. 4b

410A 420A 430 440

412A

410B 420B 405

Fig. 4b

412A

412B

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Fig. 5

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

CAMERA MODULE Sensor Type Image Sensor Area Resolution	Colour CCD Total Pixel Effective Pixel Horizontal Vertical	795(H) x 596(V) 792(H) x 582(V) 470TV Lines 580TV Lines
VIDEO CAPTURE MODULE Resolution Video Inputs	Six analogue inputs (six times CVBS or three times Y/C, or combinations)	768(H) x 576(V)
Video Output Format Video Memory		4:2:2 YUV, 16 Bit 512K x 16 Bits
CONTROLLER MODULE CPU Program Hemory System RAM Watchdog Timer Serial Interface Parallel Interface Real Time Clock Power Management	Am188EM Flash Hemory SRAM within the Am188EM Automatically resets the microcontroller CPU in case of hang up For test and Diagnostics Four inputs, four Outputs Date and Time information managed through a RTC device connected to a rechargeable lithium battery. RAM within the device to reduce power consumption, a sleap module is provided which turns off power to the Camera and Video Capture Modules. When sleep mode is active, power is automatically switched to the Camera Video Capture Modules on receipt of an incoming call or a change in condition of one of the parallel inputs.	8-bit controller 512 x 8-bits 128 x 8-bits
CORPUNICATION MODULE ISDN	ISDN 2 DSSI European Standard Protocol	128 Kbits/sec
PSTN/PCMCIA module available Network/PCMCIA module available		
POWER SUPPLY Supply Type Outputs Provided Haximum Load	Switched Mode +5v, +12V, -12V 20 Watts	
SISTEM DETAILS Power Requirements Power Consumption	120 V ac or 240 V ac Approximately 12 Watts maximum	
EXTERNAL CONNECTIONS ISDN Serial/Parallel External Video	RJ45 Socket 25 Pin D-Type Connector 75R BNC	

Fig. 6

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

CAMERA MODULE		1
Sensor Type	Colour CCD	1
Image Sensor Area	Total Pixel	795(H) x 596(V)
	Effective Pixel	752(H) x 582(V)
Resolution	Horizontal	470TV Lines
	Vertical	
Lens Type	Integrated 4mm lens	580TV Lines
	Turediscon amm reus	<u> </u>
VIDEO CAPTURE MODULE		
Resolution		
Video Inputa	Sim and a sure to the sure	768(H) x 576(V)
l visco imperi	Six analogue inputs (six times CVBS or	
	three times Y/C, or combinations)	
Vidas Oussus Esses		†
Video Output Format		4:2:2 YUV, 16 Bit
Video Memory	1_	512K x 16 Bits
CONTROLL DR. MODIUS D		
CONTROLLER MODULE		1
CPU	32 bit Processor	486 DX
Program Memory	DRAM	4 M Bytes
System RAM	DRAM	4 M Bytes
Image Storage	Hard Disk	1 GB, 4 GB
Watchdog Timer	Automatically resets the CPU in case of	. 55, 1 55
	hang up	
Serial Interface	For test and Diagnostics	
Parallel Interface	Four inputs, four Outputs	i
Real Time Cluck	Date and Time Information	i
1000 1200	pace and lime intolmation	J i
COMMUNICATION MODULE		
1SDN	ISDN 2	128 Kbits/sec
	DSSI European Standard Protocol	110 101109/100
PSTN/PCMCIA module		1 22 6 8545-4-
		33.6 Kbits/sec
Network module available		Handset dependent
SOCIOLA MODELA MANTINE		
POWER SUPPLY		-
Supply Type	Switched Mode	ļ
Outputs Provided		1
Maximum Load	+5v, +12V, -12V	; L
Manage Luid	20 Watts	<u> </u>
STSTEM DETAILS		
Power Requirements	120 V ac or 240 V ac	1
Power Consumption] 1
. o-ar coustmbcton	Approximately 12 Watts maximum	<u> </u>
EXTERNAL CONNECTIONS		
ISDN	BYAR C-1	<u> </u>
Parallel	RJ45 Socket	l l
Serial	25 Pin D-Type Connector	! #1
External Video	9 Pin D-Type Connector	·
Excelust Aldeo	15 pin D-Type Connector	

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internat Application No PC 8 97/01042

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	/I D	MINARY / I /I	

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to hoth national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 6 HO4N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields tearched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
х	GB 2 274 044 A (CHATER JOHN CHARLES; CHATER IAN (GB); CHATER GUY (GB)) 6 July 1994 see page 7, line 11 - page 9, line 3 see figures 1-9	1,3-8, 13-19, 21-26
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x	EP 0 500 091 A (HITACHI LTD) 26 August 1992 see page 7, column 10, line 10 - page 12, column 19, line 46 see figures 1-13	1-8, 12-14

Further documents are listed in the communition of hox C.	V Peters formity manham and live days are
L Substitution of Note C.	Patent family members are listed in annex.
* Special categories of cited documents: 'A' document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance. 'E' earlier document but published on or after the international filing date. 'L' document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified). 'O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means. 'P' document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed.	"T" later document published after the international filing date or principly date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention. "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone. "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "&" document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
31 July 1997	0 7. 08. 97
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Van der Zaal, R

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